

SIBLEY COUNTY

Article 330 “Buffer Ordinance” of the Code of Ordinances of the County of Sibley

ARTICLE 330. BUFFER ORDINANCE

SECTION 330.1 STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION AND POLICY

- SUBD 330.1.1 Statutory Authorization
- SUBD 330.1.2 Purpose and Intent

SECTION 330.2 DEFINITIONS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS

- SUBD 330.2.1 Definitions
- SUBD 330.2.2 Severability
- SUBD 330.2.3 Data Sharing/Management

SECTION 330.3 JURISDICTION

SECTION 330.4 BUFFER REQUIREMENTS

- SUBD 330.4.1 Buffer Width
- SUBD 330.4.2 Measurement
- SUBD 330.4.3 Use of Buffer Area
- SUBD 330.4.4 Exemptions
- SUBD 330.4.5 Alternative Practices
- SUBD 330.4.6 Grandfathering

SECTION 330.5 COMPLIANCE DETERMINATIONS

- SUBD 330.5.1 Compliance Determinations
- SUBD 330.5.2 Investigation and Notification of Noncompliance
- SUBD 330.5.3 Corrective Action Notice

SECTION 330.6 ENFORCEMENT

- SUBD 330.6.1 Enforcement
- SUBD 330.6.2 Administrative Penalty Order (APO)
- SUBD 330.6.3 Administrative Penalty Order Procedures

ARTICLE 330 BUFFER ORDINANCE OF SIBLEY COUNTY

SECTION 330.1 STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION AND POLICY

SUBD. 330.1.1 Statutory authorization. This buffer ordinance is adopted pursuant to the authorization and policies contained in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, the Buffer Law, and the County planning and zoning enabling legislation in Minn. Stat. chapter 394.

SUBD. 330.1.2 Purpose and intent. It is the purpose and intent of the County to:

330.1.2.1 Provide for riparian vegetated buffers and water quality practices to achieve the following purposes:

- (a) Protect state water resources from erosion and runoff pollution;
- (b) Stabilize soils, shores and banks; and
- (c) Protect or provide riparian corridors.

330.1.2.2 Coordinate the implementation and enforcement of the water resources riparian protection requirements of Minn. Stat. §103F.48 with the shoreland management rules and ordinances adopted under the authority of Minn. Stat. §103F.201 to 103F.227 and the management of public drainage systems established under Minn. Stat. chapter 103E where applicable; and

330.1.2.3 Provide efficient and effective direction to landowners and protection of surface water quality and related land resources.

SECTION 330.2 DEFINITIONS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS

SUBD. 330.2.1 Definitions. Unless specifically defined below, words or phrases used in this ordinance shall be interpreted to give them the same meaning they have in common usage and to give this ordinance its most reasonable application. For the purpose of this ordinance, the words “must” and “shall” are mandatory and not permissive. All distances, unless otherwise specified, are measured horizontally.

330.2.1.1 “APO” means the administrative penalty order issued pursuant to Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 7 and Minn. Stat. §103B.101, subd. 12a.

330.2.1.2 "Buffer" has the meaning provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 1(c).

330.2.1.3 "Buffer protection map" has the meaning provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 1(d) and which are available on the Department of Natural Resources website.

330.2.1.4 “BWSR” means the Board of Water and Soil Resources.

330.2.1.5 “Cultivation farming” means farming practices that disturb root or soil structure or that impair the viability of perennial vegetation due to cutting or harvesting near the soil surface.

330.2.1.6 “Drainage authority” has the meaning provided in Minn. Stat. §103E.005, subd. 9.

330.2.1.7 “Landowner” means the holder of the fee title, the holder’s agents or assigns, any lessee, licensee, or operator of the real property and includes all land occupiers as defined by Minn. Stat. §103F.401, subd. 7 or any other party conducting farming activities on or exercising control over the real property.

330.2.1.8 “Parcel” means a unit of real property that has been given a tax identification number maintained by the County.

330.2.1.9 “Public drainage system” has the meaning given to “drainage system” in Minn. Stat. §103E.005, subd. 12.

330.2.1.10 “Local water management authority” has the meaning provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, Subd. 1(g).

330.2.1.11 “Normal water level” means the level evidenced by the long-term presence of surface water as indicated directly by hydrophytic plants or hydric soils or indirectly determined via hydrological models or analysis.

330.2.1.12 “SWCD” means Soil and Water Conservation District.

SUBD. 330.2.2 Severability. If any section, clause, provision, or portion of this ordinance is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this ordinance shall not be affected thereby.

SUBD. 330.2.3 Data sharing/management.

330.2.3.1 The County may enter into arrangements with an SWCD, a watershed district if applicable, BWSR and other parties with respect to the creation and maintenance of, and access to, data concerning buffers and alternative practices under this ordinance.

330.2.3.2 The County will manage all such data in accordance with the Minnesota Data Practices Act and any other applicable laws.

SECTION 330.3 JURISDICTION

SUBD. 330.3.1 Jurisdiction. The provisions of this ordinance apply to all waters, including public drainage systems for which the County is not the drainage authority under Minn. Stat. chapter 103E, shown on the buffer protection map.

SECTION 330.4 BUFFER REQUIREMENTS

SUBD. 330.4.1 Buffer width. Except as provided in subd. 330.4.4 and 330.4.5, a landowner owning property adjacent to a water body identified on the buffer protection map must establish and maintain a buffer area as follows:

330.4.1.1 For waters shown on the buffer protection map requiring a fifty (50) foot width buffer, the buffer width will be fifty (50) foot average and thirty (30) foot minimum width as provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 3 and as measured according to subd. 330.4.2; and

330.4.1.2 For waters shown on the buffer protection map requiring a sixteen and a half (16.5) foot minimum width buffer, the buffer width will be sixteen and a half (16.5) feet as provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 3 and as measured according to subd. 330.4.2.

SUBD. 330.4.2 Measurement.

330.4.2.1 The width of any required buffer on land adjacent to a water requiring a fifty (50) foot average width and a thirty (30) foot minimum width buffer shall be measured from the top or crown of the bank. Where there is no defined bank, measurement must be from the edge of the normal water level as provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 3(c).

330.4.2.2 The width of any required buffer on land adjacent to a water requiring a sixteen and a half (16.5) foot minimum width buffer shall be measured in the same manner as for measuring the vegetated grass strip under Minn. Stat. §103E.021, subd. 6 as provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 3(c).

SUBD. 330.4.3 Use of buffer area. Except as provided in subd. 330.4.4 and 330.4.5 a buffer as defined in this ordinance may not be put to any use, included but not limited to cultivation farming, which would remove or prevent the permanent growth of perennial vegetation.

SUBD. 330.4.4 Exemptions. The requirement of subd. 330.4.1 does not apply to land that is exempted from the water resources riparian protection requirements under Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 5.

SUBD. 330.4.5 Alternative practices. As provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 3(b) an owner of land that is used for cultivation farming may demonstrate compliance with subd. 330.4.1 by establishing and maintaining an alternative riparian water quality practice(s), or combination of structural, vegetative, and management practice(s) which provide water quality protection comparable to the water quality protection provided by a required buffer as defined in subd. 330.4.1 to 330.4.3. The adequacy of any alternative practice allowed under this section shall be based on:

330.4.5.1 The Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Field Office Technical Guide (FOTG);

330.4.5.2 Common alternative practices adopted and published by BWSR;

330.4.5.3 Practices based on local conditions approved by the SWCD that are consistent with the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Field Office Technical Guide (FOTG); or

330.4.5.4 Other practices adopted by BWSR.

SUBD. 330.4.6 Grandfathering. Where the provisions of any statute, other ordinance or regulation imposes greater restrictions than this ordinance, the provisions of such statute, other ordinance or regulation shall be controlling. Parcels grandfathered in for other preexisting land uses shall not be grandfathered in with respect to these provisions and with respect to compliance with the Buffer Law, Minn. Stat. § 103F.48.

SECTION 330.5 COMPLIANCE DETERMINATIONS

SUBD. 330.5.1 Compliance determinations. Compliance with the buffer requirements set forth in Section 330.4 will be determined by the SWCD on a parcel by parcel basis. The compliance status of each bank or edge of a waterbody on an individual parcel will be determined independently.

SUBD. 330.5.2 Investigation and notification of noncompliance. When the County identifies a potential noncompliance with the buffer requirements or receives a third party complaint from a private individual or entity, or from another public agency, it will consult with the SWCD to determine the appropriate course of action to document compliance status. This may include communication with the landowner, inspection or other appropriate steps necessary to verify the compliance status of the parcel. On the basis of the evidence gathered in this process, the SWCD may issue a Notification of Noncompliance to the County. If the SWCD does not issue such a Notification, the County will not pursue a compliance or enforcement action under Minnesota Statutes §103F.48 and subd. 330.6.2.

At any time during the process set forth in subd. 330.5.2 and 330.5.3, the landowner may provide documentation of compliance to the SWCD.

330.5.2.1 Compliance determination. The SWCD will evaluate the available documentation, and/or evaluate and/or inspect the buffer and/or alternative practices to determine if the parcel is in compliance. Upon completion of the evaluation and/or inspection the SWCD shall issue a written compliance determination to the County. The SWCD may also issue a Validation of Compliance if applicable and requested by the landowner.

SUBD. 330.5.3 Corrective Action Notice. On receipt of an SWCD Notification of Noncompliance, the County will issue the landowner a Corrective Action Notice that will:

- (a) Include a list of corrective actions needed to come into compliance with the requirements of Minn. Stat. §103F.48;
- (b) Provide a timeline for complying with the corrective action notice;
- (c) Provide a compliance standard against which the County will judge the

corrective action; and
(d) Include a statement that failure to respond to this Notice will result in administrative penalties.

The County may send the landowner a combined Corrective Action Notice and APO as provided in section 6.2 so long as the combined Notice/APO includes all the required elements of both.

The County shall transmit the corrective action notice to the landowner via U.S. Certified Mail. When service is made by U.S. mail, the document is deemed received three business days after it was placed in the U.S. mail. Failure of actual receipt of a corrective action notice served by depositing in the U.S. Mail shall not be deemed a defense in an enforcement proceeding under Section 6.0. The County shall also send a copy of the Notice to the SWCD and BWSR via email.

330.5.3.1 At any time after receipt of a corrective action notice, the landowner may provide documentation of compliance to the County. In addition, the landowner may supply information to the County or the SWCD in support of a request to modify a corrective action or the timeline for compliance. On the basis of any such submittal or at its own discretion, the County may make a written modification to the Corrective Action Notice or timeline for compliance. The County should also make a written determination documenting whether the noncompliance has been fully corrected. Any such modification of a compliance determination will be served on the landowner in the manner provided for in subd. 330.5.3. The County shall provide the SWCD and BWSR a written copy of any modification made pursuant to this provision.

330.5.3.2 The SWCD may, after an evaluation of the evidence documenting compliance submitted by the landowner, issue a written Validation of Compliance if requested by the landowner. Upon receipt by the County of a written compliance determination issued by the SWCD, the Corrective Action Notice will be deemed withdrawn for the purpose of Section 330.6.0, and the subject property will not be subject to enforcement under that section.

SECTION 330.6 ENFORCEMENT

SUBD. 330.6.1 Failure to comply with a corrective action notice issued under Section 330.5. The County may issue an APO as provided for in Minn. Stat. §§103F.48, subd. 7(b) and (c) and 103B.101, subd. 12a to a landowner who has failed to take the corrective action as set forth in the corrective action notice. For the APO to be effective it must be served on the landowner together with a copy of the corrective action notice or alternatively the County may serve the landowner with a combined Corrective Action Notice and APO so long as the combined Notice/APO includes all the elements of both. Service is effective by sending the documents via Certified U.S. Mail. Any penalty assessed in the APO shall continue to accrue until the violation is corrected as provided in the Corrective Action Notice and APO.

SUBD. 330.6.2 Administrative Penalty Order (APO). For all areas of this subdivision, when service is made by U.S. mail, the document is deemed received three business days after it was placed in the U.S. mail.

330.6.2.1 Initial violation. The penalty for a landowner on a single parcel that has not previously been the subject of an APO issued by the County shall be:

- i. \$0 per parcel per month for 11 months after receipt of the Corrective Action Notice;
- ii. \$50 per parcel per month for the first six (6) months (180 days) following the time period in paragraph 330.6.2.1 i; and
- iii. \$200 per parcel per month after six (6) months (180 days) following the time period in paragraph 330.6.2.1 ii.

330.6.2.2 Repeat violation. The penalty for a landowner on a single parcel that has previously been the subject of an APO issued by the County shall be:

- i. \$50 per parcel per day for 180 days after receipt of the Corrective Action Notice; and
- ii. \$200 per parcel per day after 180 days following the time period in paragraph 330.6.2.2 i.

330.6.2.3 Ongoing penalty assessment. Any penalty assessed under this section shall continue until the corrective action notice has been satisfied.

330.6.2.4 To be valid the APO shall include, at a minimum:

- a. The facts constituting the violation of the riparian protection and water quality practices requirements set forth in section 4.0 of this ordinance or Minn. Stat. §103F.48 ;
- b. The specific statute and/or ordinance section(s) that has/have been violated;
- c. A written description of prior efforts to work with the landowner to resolve the violation;
- d. The amount of the penalty to be imposed;
- e. The date the penalty will begin to accrue;
- f. The date that payment of the penalty is due;
- g. A statement of the landowner's right to appeal the APO.

330.6.2.5 A copy of the APO must be sent to the SWCD and BWSR via email.

330.6.2.6 An APO issued under this section may be appealed to BWSR within 30 days of receipt by the landowner in accordance with the requirements set forth in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 9. Any APO that is not appealed within the 30 day period shall be deemed final.

SUBD. 330.6.3 Administrative Penalty Order Procedures

330.6.3.1 Statute of limitations. Any administrative enforcement proceeding including the issuance of an APO should be undertaken within three years after the alleged violation was discovered or reasonably should have been discovered by the County. According to Minn. Stat. §541.07, the County has two years in which to commence an APO action after the date the violation is discovered. The goal is to complete the action as soon as reasonably practical, recognizing that situations for which data must be gathered, field investigations must be completed and/or modeling must be performed will require adequate time to complete the work and communicate with the landowner involved.

330.6.3.2 Compliance verification. Once a landowner has submitted written evidence of correction of the violation set forth in the notice of compliance, compliance must be verified. The County will:

- a. Review and evaluate all information related to the APO to determine if the violation has been corrected;
- b. Verify compliance by site visit, re-inspection, examination of documentation, or other means as may be reasonable under the facts of the case; and
- c. Document compliance verification.

The County will consult with the SWCD when conducting a compliance verification.

330.6.3.3 Right to appeal. Within 30 days after receipt of the APO, a landowner may appeal the terms and conditions of an APO issued by a County to BWSR as provided in Minn. Stat. §103F.48, subd. 9. The appeal must be in writing and must include a copy of the APO that is being appealed, the basis for the appeal and any supporting evidence. The appeal may be submitted personally, by U.S. mail, or electronically, to the Executive Director of BWSR.

330.6.3.4 Penalty due. Unless the landowner appeals the APO as provided in 330.6.3.3 the penalty specified in the APO becomes immediately due and payable to the County as set forth in the APO. If, however, the landowner submits written documentation that the violations has been corrected prior to the time the penalty becomes due and payable the County shall verify compliance and adjust the penalty to an amount the landowner would have owed had the penalty been paid on the date the landowner submitted written documentation of compliance. Written documentation of compliance may include a written validation of compliance issued by the SWCD.

However, if the County determines the violation was not fully corrected, the County shall notify the landowner by issuing a written letter of determination and sending it via U.S. Certified Mail. Any determination sent by U.S. Mail shall be deemed received three business days after the letter of determination has been deposited in the U.S. Mail. The landowner shall have an additional 20 days after receipt of the letter of determination to pay the penalty or the time period specified in the APO as issued, whichever is later. The penalty will continue to accrue until the violation is corrected as provided in the Corrective Action Notice and APO.

330.6.3.5 Referral for collection of penalty. All penalties and interest assessed under an APO must be paid by the landowner within the time specified in this section. All payments shall be made payable to the County. Any penalty or interest not received in the specified time may be collected by the County using any lawful means.

330.6.3.6 Reporting and documentation. The County shall maintain the following records for any potential violation of the riparian protection and water quality practices requirements. Said records shall include but are not limited to the following:

- a. The cause of the violation;
- b. The magnitude and duration of the violation;
- c. Documentation showing whether the violation presents an actual or imminent risk to public health and safety;
- d. Documentation showing whether the violation has the potential to harm to the natural resources of the state;
- e. A record of past violations;
- f. Efforts by the SWCD, County, Watershed District or BWSR to assist the responsible party or parties to become compliant, including written and oral communications with the responsible party or parties ; and
- g. Past and present corrective action efforts by the responsible party or parties.